

American Legion Auxiliary
New Mexico Girls State
Bill



Principal Author: Midori Yuen

Bill No: 32 Committee: A

Status:

Passed by: ☐ Committee ☐ House ☐ Senate ☐ Governor

Tabled by: ☒ Committee ☐ House ☐ Senate ☐ Governor

Other: _____

Simple Title of Bill: Protecting endangered species.

1 SENATE BILL

2 **72nd SESSION – AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY NEW MEXICO GIRLS STATE – 2019**

3 INTRODUCED BY

4 *Midori Yuen*

5 AN ACT

6 PROTECTING OUR ENDANGERED SOUTHWESTERN FLYCATCHER BY

7 PRESERVING SALT CEDAR

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY NEW

9 MEXICO GIRLS STATE:

10 SECTION 1. DEFINITIONS. - As you may know, Salt Cedar is an invasive species that was
11 brought in from China that is destroying the soil and the life around it. It is extremely difficult
12 to de-root due to the nature of their roots getting tangled. We brought in another invasive
13 species that is known as the Salt Seeder Beetle, in hopes of getting rid of the Salt Cedar. It
14 ended being a bigger problem than solution. What the Salt Cedar does to the soil is make
15 it's PH very acidic, and salty. Not to mention it takes in a lot of water. If the soil

1 is acidic and salty, other vegetation cannot grow there, not to mention, species of trees
2 such as the Rio Grande Cottonwood that need excessive amounts of water to be able to
3 survive are greatly affected by this pest. What you may not know is The southwestern
4 flycatcher is a New Mexico endangered species. Whom habitat seems to be this invasive
5 species.

6 SECTION 2. PROVISIONS. - Tearing down and destroying these trees violates the
7 “Endangers Species Act of 1973” which states, “The law requires federal agencies to
8 consult with the Fish and Wildlife Service &/or the NOAA Fisheries Service to ensure their
9 actions are not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any listed species or result in
10 the destruction or adverse modification of designated critical habitat of such species.”
11 Meaning, destroying their habitat is in strict violation of it. If this bill is passed, it will save
12 this endangered species from becoming threatened or worse, extinct. Getting this
13 population up could include finding a solution to the Salt Cedar beetle not having any
14 natural predators. Which could keep them from spreading and destroying other types of
15 vegetation and plants. Keep the beetle in a cycle, which could very well control the Salt
16 Cedar itself. No person shall inflict any sort intensive damage on these invasive plants
17 unless of course contacting the Fish and Wildlife Services, stating reasons, location, and in
18 details EXACTLY what you are doing.(as stated previously above) although it might seem
19 that this might conflict with the intensive amount of damage the Salt Cedar causes and the
20 amount of money it costs the United States. I assure you, enacting this, would be doing
21 more good than you’d think originally.

22 SECTION 3. PENALTY. - If anybody is found in violation, they shall be fined at least
23 \$50,000 or one year in prison, or both. Depending on how bad the damage was inflicted.

24 SECTION 4. APPROPRIATION. -

- 1 All laws, acts, provisions, or parts of laws contained in the Constitution of the State of New
- 2 Mexico in conflict with any provision of this act are hereby repealed.
- 3
- 4 This act shall become effective 90 days after its passage and approval by the American
- 5 Legion Auxiliary New Mexico Girls State Governor or its otherwise becoming a law.